

NEW SOUTH WALES.

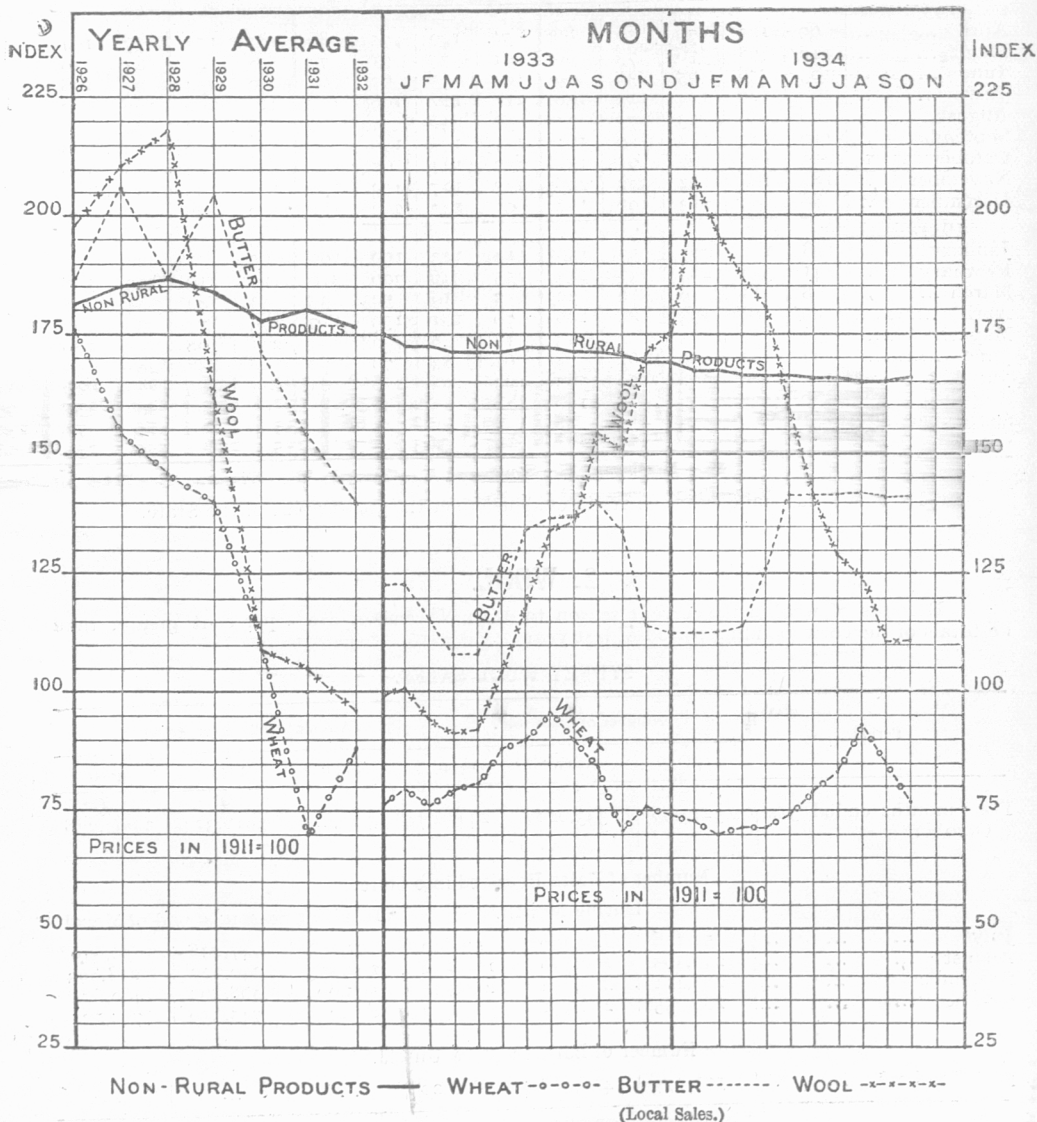
MONTHLY SUMMARY OF BUSINESS STATISTICS.

No. 43. NOVEMBER 23, 1934.

Issued by T. Waites, Government Statistician.

INDEX OF WHOLESALE PRICES (SYDNEY).

Average for year 1911 = 100.



All prices are in Australian currency. The indexes for recent months are shown in table 26 on page 11 of this summary. The footnotes to that table apply also to this graph.

SECTION A.—RAINFALL AND PRODUCTION.

1. RAINFALL—INDEX.

Index showing Weighted Average Ratio of Actual to Normal Rainfall.
(Average rainfall for each month = 100.)

Month.	Sheep Districts.					Wheat Districts.				Dairying Districts (Coastal only).			
	N.	C.	S.	W.	T.	N.	C.	S.	T.	N.	C.	S.	T.
1933.													
April ...	69	123	79	58	86	50	130	75	86	187	151	77	164
May ...	112	78	76	73	86	91	73	71	74	58	40	83	56
June ...	103	56	65	32	69	105	55	62	65	210	154	74	178
July ...	227	129	114	113	150	228	122	108	127	216	200	100	197
August ...	60	30	53	75	51	50	36	57	50	16	12	54	20
September ...	160	187	142	150	161	147	170	146	152	184	216	89	180
October ...	213	136	68	91	131	232	124	67	102	161	228	96	170
November ...	184	194	182	382	208	183	187	193	190	172	125	177	161
December ...	88	95	213	196	142	91	107	223	176	160	166	147	160
1934.													
January ...	108	102	217	57	136	114	123	199	169	69	51	322	97
February ...	241	344	284	146	274	255	346	306	310	167	210	319	198
March ...	8	11	46	16	22	2	10	52	35	53	44	54	51
April ...	85	84	134	84	106	70	101	133	117	179	177	338	198
May ...	37	11	5	4	15	14	8	0	4	231	98	100	180
June ...	54	81	90	61	74	61	83	70	72	28	45	204	55
July ...	162	180	168	120	165	162	173	160	163	211	189	227	207
August ...	130	130	154	89	136	132	133	140	137	95	109	206	128
September ...	131	94	59	52	88	133	78	55	71	136	226	110	156
October ...	224	311	247	363	271	233	276	250	255	98	85	101	9

N.—Northern; S.—Southern; C.—Central; W.—Western; T.—Total, all districts.

Excellent seasonal conditions are in evidence over the greater part of the State.

2. WOOL.

Receipts of wool in the current season to 16th November, are 2 per cent. greater than the totals of the corresponding period of last year.

SYDNEY WOOL SALES.

Period.	Number of bales sold.			Amount realised for wool sold.		
	1932.	1933.	1934.	1932.	1933.	1934.
Four months ended 31st October*	327,996	333,028	244,307	£ 3,874,218	£ 5,916,324	£ 3,094,238

Number of Bales Received into Store.

	During Month.			Total for Season to end of Month.		
	1932.	1933.	1934.	1932.	1933.	1934.
July ...	52,218	47,476	50,649	52,218	47,476	50,649
August ...	240,365	192,746	168,244	292,583	240,222	218,893
September ...	283,411	268,143	241,781	575,994	508,365	460,674
October ...	286,955	236,951	304,447	862,949	745,316	765,121

Number of Bales in Store Unsold.

31st October*	591,277	426,428	582,620
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* Including carry-over from previous season.

The course of wool prices is shown in Table 26.

3. WHEAT.

The area sown with wheat for 1934-35, according to returns of wheatgrowers, was 4,130,400 acres, including 3,868,900 acres for grain. The first forecast of the Director of Marketing (based on conditions at 10th October, 1934), was that the crop for grain in 1934-35 would be 42,000,000 bushels. On 10th November, 1934, the quantity of wheat grain stored in silos and on railway premises was 9,254,000 bushels. Of this quantity, 5,197,000 bushels were on sites in the Metropolitan Area.

WHEAT AND FLOUR EXPORTED OVERSEA FROM NEW SOUTH WALES (DIRECT).

Month.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.
Bushels of Wheat.			Tons of Flour.			
April	1,853,165	1,184,170	3,518	17,046	16,499	14,392
May	1,305,925	635,482	22,487	21,293	15,080	15,117
June	263,930	1,382,372	472,912	10,959	14,056	13,195
July	611,053	2,221,918	1,192,697	19,500	20,984	13,480
August	38,900	2,078,362	1,447,878	14,389	14,320	31,404
September	1,499,403	1,168,833	1,030,380	20,895	15,586	17,499
October	1,514,257	1,117,700	2,769,122	20,481	19,418	30,042

WHEAT AND FLOUR.

Bushels of Wheat (Equivalent).			Value £.			
December	4,537,605	7,101,449	1,955,154	737,355	1,039,656	258,707
January	5,830,820	6,750,537	1,544,700	986,683	981,122	196,893
February	6,273,300	9,019,564	871,359	1,013,169	1,258,224	103,923
March	4,674,823	5,603,643	1,284,340	735,213	806,092	150,247
April	2,664,881	1,969,815	688,839	433,343	277,630	80,143
May	2,319,877	1,353,556	742,349	373,318	198,201	87,539
June	785,799	2,080,293	1,101,229	120,914	314,021	145,694
July	1,539,648	3,221,139	1,834,611	237,894	522,171	256,681
August	724,117	2,760,274	2,943,283	102,039	455,993	433,295
September	2,494,393	1,911,033	1,863,649	426,193	310,724	300,450
October	2,489,533	2,042,371	4,199,682	406,926	282,134	659,294
Total (eleven months)	34,334,796	43,813,674	19,029,195	5,573,047	6,445,968	2,672,866

The course of wheat prices is shown in Table 26.

4. BUTTER.

The production of butter in 1933-34 was 16 per cent. greater than that of the former record season, 1932-33. Output in September, 1934, exceeded any previous total for that month.

Month.	Output of Butter (New South Wales factories).		Butter exported overseas (New South Wales).			
	1933.	1934.	Quantity.		Value.	
	1933.	1934.	1933.	1934.	1933.	1934.
Thousand lb.			Thousand lb.		£	
Year ended 30th June ...	123,625	143,208	42,487	59,238	1,813,383	2,352,468
Total—January to June	62,979	70,613	22,028	36,187	869,524	1,399,193
January	12,271	18,293	5,344	9,471	228,155	362,983
February	13,463	14,950	6,192	8,329	249,443	317,640
March	12,357	15,480	7,126	5,552	267,097	215,325
April	9,869	12,064	2,284	5,367	82,190	217,650
May	8,715	9,136	828	4,797	31,366	180,868
June	6,304	6,690	254	2,671	11,273	104,727
July	5,929	5,688	604	568	26,035	20,963
August	6,306	6,340	1,155	706	45,465	22,061
September	8,102	8,828	1,357	1,505	69,268	54,721
October	13,046	...	3,610	5,338	177,338	190,519

The course of local butter prices is shown in Table 26. Export sales parity (Sydney on 15th November, 1934, was 82s. per cwt. compared with 93s. per cwt. a year previously. The London Butter Market has fluctuated on a low level of values since December, 1933.

5. COAL.

The quantity of coal raised in 1933 was 7,118,000 tons compared with 6,784,000 tons in 1932 and 6,432,000 tons in 1931.

Month.	Coal Hauled by Government Railways.†			Coal Exported from New South Wales.†	
	1928.	1933.	1934.	1933.	1934.
Year ended 31st December ...	tons. 6,198,971	tons. 4,902,779	tons.	tons. 2,599,950	tons.
April ...	427,279	330,798	439,861	200,664	208,918
May ...	572,078	473,995	509,002	237,107	256,395
June ...	515,271	433,589	491,642	214,259	253,185
July ...	585,437	400,236	527,814	193,438	217,489
August ...	568,620	440,452	538,572	215,005	258,996
September ...	428,865	380,503	435,825	174,425	209,895
October ...	498,005	398,280	485,000*	214,252	241,000*
Total (January to October) ...	5,166,895	4,042,662	4,733,638*	2,106,765	2,290,904*

* Approximate.

† Cargo and bunker, Oversea and Interstate.

‡ Excludes coal used by the Railway Department and coal shipped or used in New South Wales without being hauled over Government railways.

6. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY.

Tabulations embracing monthly returns from 42 large factories show the following results which afford some indication of trends in the manufacturing industry:—

Month.	Factory Sales.				Employees.				Weekly Salaries and Wages.			
	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.
January...	1,982	1,822	1,996	2,199	135	137	152	163*	542	497	545	562*
February ...	1,993	2,108	2,098	2,326	140	141	156	173	535	519	559	598
March ...	1,977	2,273	2,297	2,434	142	144	155	175	539	535	549	612
April ...	1,867	2,019	1,862	2,097	140	144	156	177	531	529	529	615
May ...	1,929	1,989	2,153	2,394	137	142	157	178	526	523	539	628
June ...	1,879	1,823	1,964	2,142	137	139	155	178	506	501	536	622
July ...	1,986	1,887	1,986	2,234	135	142	160	179	516	520	531	634
August ...	1,845	2,058	2,176	2,364	136	150	162	182	514	554	563	646
September ...	1,889	2,116	2,143	2,259	140	155	167	183	519	559	593	651
October ...	1,914	2,042	2,198	...	142	156	171	...	539	556	605	...
November ...	2,050	2,326	2,470	...	142	156	174	...	528	560	606	...
December ...	2,265	2,375	2,414	...	142	155	173	...	527	587	621	...
Average (January to September) ...	1,927	2,011	2,075	2,272	138	144	158	176	525	526	549	619

See also Table 23.

* Decrease due to a dispute in the Textile Industry.

NOTE—Particulars for 1930 were shown in No. 34—February, 1934 issue of this Summary.

7. BUILDING INDUSTRY.

Value of permits to erect new buildings and additions (compiled from returns of Municipal and Shire Councils). Government buildings are excluded:—

Year.	Month of October.			September Quarter.		
	Sydney and Suburbs.	City of Sydney.	Suburbs of Sydney.	Country Municipalities.	Total, New South Wales.*	
	Total New Buildings and Additions.	New Buildings and Additions.	New Buildings.	New Buildings.	New Buildings and Additions.	
			No. Value.	No. Value.		
1932...	£ 276,220	£ 167,290	83 75,552	313 171,518	£ 684,247	
1933...	223,206	25,498	128 130,294	430 231,776	1,343,459	
1934...	565,530	73,379	286 417,037	831 528,125	2,272,514	

* Including seven Shires adjoining Metropolitan Area. All other Shires are excluded, as returns are not supplied.

Figures as to permits to erect new buildings or additions show in advance the trend in the building industry. More detailed information extending over a number of years is shown on pages 22 to 25 of the "New South Wales Statistical Bulletin" for September Quarter, 1934.

SECTION B.—TRADE.

8. VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.*

To and from New South Wales direct Oversea.

Year.	Australian Currency Values.				British Currency Values.			
	Month of October.		Four Months ended 31st October.		Month of October.		Four Months ended 31st October.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Thousand £ Australian.				Thousand £ Sterling.			
1932	2,513	3,420	10,106	9,055	2,006	2,731	8,069	7,231
1933	2,517	4,207	9,955	12,511	2,010	3,359	7,948	9,989
1934	†	3,842	†	9,313	†	3,068	†	7,435

* Excluding bullion and specie.

† Not available.

The values of imports represent the cost f.o.b. port of export plus 10 per cent., and are recorded in English currency. The values of exports are the values in the principal markets of New South Wales, less bonuses on butter, &c., and are recorded in Australian currency. The respective equivalent values in Australian and British currencies shown above are estimated.

9. WHOLESALE TRADE.

Approximate Amount of Recorded Sales (New South Wales) under Sales Tax Act.

Month.	1931.		1932.		1933.		1934.	
	Taxable Goods.	Total Taxable and Exempt Goods.	Taxable Goods.	Total Taxable and Exempt Goods.	Taxable Goods.	Total Taxable and Exempt Goods.	Taxable Goods.	Total Taxable and Exempt Goods.
	Million £.		Million £.		Million £.		Million £.	
January	4·20	9·33	4·53	9·89	4·05	9·52	4·26	9·87
February	4·56	9·71	4·76	9·52	4·49	9·98	4·64	10·37
March	4·82	9·64	5·05	9·55	4·97	10·92	5·30	10·92
April	5·27	11·37	5·39	10·17	5·00	10·67	5·25	11·25
May	5·16	9·81	5·03	10·17	5·35	11·37	5·58	11·64
June	5·64	10·71	4·67	9·61	4·76	10·63	4·93	10·91
July	4·63	9·65	4·66	10·09	4·55	10·33	5·08	11·46
August	4·68	9·10	5·01	10·22	5·08	11·23	* 5·12	11·40
September	4·81	10·45	* 5·42	11·10	5·79	11·51	6·01	12·25
October	4·84	10·47	5·17	11·13	5·53	11·30		
November	4·80	10·51	5·25	11·05	* 5·16	11·42		
December	4·91	11·47	5·36	11·76	5·70	11·81		

* See note below.

The proportion of recorded to total sales has been progressively reduced by reason of the numerous commodities exempted from tax as from 1st September, 1932, 26th October, 1933, and 1st August, 1934. Comparisons between months of the four groups delineated above cannot be made without allowance for this fact.

10. RETAIL TRADE.

Returns collected by the Retail Traders' Association Research Bureau in conjunction with the Commonwealth Bank from 22 city stores indicate the following increases or decreases per cent. for months shown below compared with corresponding months of previous year:—

Month.	Number of Business Days in Month.		Net Sales (Value).	Value of Stock.	Wages and Salaries Paid.	Number of Employees.	Three Monthly Moving Average ended month shown.	
	Previous Year.	Current Year.					Net Sales (Value).	Wages and Salaries Paid.
1934.			Percentage increase + or decrease —.					
January ...	24	25	+ 5·6	— 5·8	+ 6·4	+ 2·9	+ 3·0	+ 2·3
February ...	24	24	+ 1·7	— 6·3	+ 2·3	+ 2·9	+ 2·8	+ 1·9
March ...	27	26	+ 2·9	— 5·3	+ 1·3	+ 3·8	+ 3·3	+ 3·3
April ...	22	23	+ 8·9	— 4·8	+ 3·8	+ 3·9	+ 4·5	+ 2·5
May ...	27	27	+ 8·6	— 3·4	+ 6·0	+ 5·8	+ 6·9	+ 3·7
June ...	25	25	+ 5·6	— 2·3	+ 6·3	+ 8·6	+ 7·7	+ 5·4
July ...	26	26	+ 8·3	— 1·0	+ 6·7	+ 6·4	+ 7·5	+ 6·3
August*	27	27	+ 16·8	— 0·8	+ 6·9	+ 7·2	+ 10·0†	+ 6·6
September*	26	25	+ 4·9	+ 1·9	+ 3·2	+ 7·4	+ 9·8	+ 5·6

* August, 1934 and September, 1933, included five Fridays.

† Revised.

SECTION C.—TRANSPORT AND TRAFFIC.

11. RAILWAYS.

NEW SOUTH WALES RAILWAYS REVENUE AND BUSINESS.

The financial results of operations were :—

	Month of September.			Three months ended 30th September.		
	Gross Revenue.	Working Expenses.*	Excess of Revenue over Working Expenses.	Gross Revenue.	Working Expenses.*	Excess of Revenue over Working Expenses.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1932 ...	1,293,506	942,707	350,799	3,793,794	3,000,197	793,597
1933 ...	1,294,121	904,562	389,559	3,740,979	2,735,372	1,005,607
1934 ...	1,305,413	893,451	411,962	3,793,588	2,744,764	1,048,824

* Interest and Sinking Fund on loan capital are not included as working expenses.

The amount of interest chargeable against the railways in 1933-34 was £5,971,412, exclusive of £1,103,381 exchange, etc.

	Month of September.		Three months ended 31st September.	
	Net Goods Ton-milage.*	Passenger Journeys.	Net Goods Ton-milage.*	Passenger Journeys.
	thousands.	thousands.	thousands.	thousands.
1932 ...	117,899	10,800	334,824	33,100
1933 ...	118,957	10,783	368,244	32,609
1934 ...	131,442	12,864	380,054	38,346

* Goods (including wayleave) and live stock. Ton-milage represents the weight times the distance (miles) it was carried.

During 1932-33 certain rail freights and workmen's weekly fares were reduced and further substantial reductions in all passenger fares and in certain freight rates were made in 1933-34.

12. TRAMWAYS.

NEW SOUTH WALES TRAMWAYS.

	Sydney and Suburbs.			Newcastle and Suburbs.		
	Earnings.	Excess of Earnings over Working Expenses.*	Passengers Carried. ††	Earnings.	Excess of Earnings over Working Expenses.*	Passengers Carried.
Year ended 30th June, 1934. ...	£ 3,026,962	£ 653,388	267,707,411	£ 210,980	£ 51,216	19,245,823
Month of October,						
1932 ...	234,904	14,121	22,196,205	17,706	3,676	1,599,337
1933 ...	250,187	53,808	22,474,578	17,519	4,474	1,603,717
1934 ...	257,253	54,139	23,356,524	17,903	3,928	1,653,495
Four months ended 31st October,						
1932 ...	1,014,037	93,432	86,664,838	68,099	11,237	6,233,914
1933 ...	971,175	180,386	85,795,635	67,784	16,595	6,202,872
1934 ...	987,948	188,513	88,859,074	69,731	15,336	6,403,698

* Sinking Fund, Interest on Loan Capital, Exchange and Depreciation are not included as working expenses. The amount of interest chargeable against the tramways in 1933-34 was £365,040, exclusive of £62,060 exchange. †† Excludes Sydney Harbour Bridge passengers whose journey did not extend beyond the Bridge Section.

13. MOTOR VEHICLES.

NUMBER OF REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES (N.S.W.) AS AT VARIOUS DATES.

(Including Government Vehicles.)

Class.	31st July, 1932.	1933.		1934.			
		31st October.	31st Dec.	31st March.	30th June.	30th Sept.	31st October.
Cars	144,550	149,805	152,851	154,164	155,063	157,213	158,441
Lorries and Vans...	39,773	45,092	46,615	47,459	48,601	50,170	50,774
Cycles	22,924	22,442	22,751	22,709	22,571	22,452	22,557
Omnibuses	353	436	450	456	456	467	470
Cabs	1,068	1,050	1,052	1,050	1,051	1,047	1,048
Traders' Plates ...	411	450	492	523	582	624	645
Total	209,079	219,275	224,211	226,361	228,324	231,973	233,935

NOTE.—There were 251,329 vehicles (excluding Government) registered at 31st March, 1930.

Average Weekly Number of New Vehicles Registered.*

(Basis revised.)

Year.	Cars (Including Cabs and Omnibuses).										Lorries and Vans.									
	Feb.	Mar.	Apl.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Feb.	Mar.	Apl.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.		
1930	364	289	216	201	199	183	184	145	142	112	104	87	75	69	64	67	57	56		
1931	86	68	58	60	51	47	45	44	55	28	28	32	28	19	16	11	18	30		
1932	62	60	58	55	53	61	71	68	93	10	9	10	12	14	14	16	16	24		
1933	81	86	96	89	90	96	111	128	140	32	28	29	33	32	41	48	54	57		
1934	144	137	147	108	216	242	261	263	250	59	54	59	74	79	91	93	105	110		

*Represents average for four or five weeks ended first week in succeeding month until December, 1933; subsequent periods relate to the average over the exact calendar month. The term "new" denotes that the vehicle was not previously registered in N.S.W.

14. WIRELESS LICENSES.

BROADCAST LISTENERS' LICENSES IN FORCE IN N.S.W.

(Excluding Experimental Licenses.)

End of Month.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	108,663	118,507	127,462	162,813	201,206
March	109,026	119,398	132,583	168,695	207,503
May	110,504	120,642	138,054	174,729	218,322
June	111,080	122,470	141,450	178,000	226,831
July	115,154	121,992	144,804	181,919	238,155
August	120,464	120,334	148,094	185,471	247,290
September	117,687	120,423	150,099	188,984	251,486
October	117,962	121,768	152,681	192,557	255,632

SECTION D.—FINANCIAL.

15. SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITS (N.S.W.).

Date.	Amount of Deposits.	Date.	Amount of Deposits.	
			1933.	1934.
	£		£	£
1929—June 30	85,727,514†	January 31	71,262,764*	73,824,490*
1930—June 30	82,465,430†	February 28	71,334,540*	74,030,249*
1931—March 31	70,773,167	March 31	71,253,452	73,958,642
June 30	69,810,769†	April 30	70,990,580*	74,032,844*
September 30	71,448,529	May 31	70,685,762*	74,203,553*
December 31	72,503,441	June 30	72,307,685†	75,714,070†
1932—March 31	70,766,850	July 31	72,308,525*	75,826,113*
June 30	71,647,869†	August 31	72,309,000*	76,090,727*
September 30	70,906,662	September 30	72,357,694	76,119,418*
December 31	70,298,583	October 31	72,453,208*	76,456,062*
		November 30	72,463,571*	
		December 31	72,503,848	

* Approximate.

† Includes accrued interest.

16. TRADING BANKS—ADVANCES AND DEPOSITS (N.S.W.).

TOTAL (including Commonwealth and Rural Banks, and including Government Business):

September Quarter.	Deposits.*	Advances, &c., and Government Securities.	Excess of Advances Securities, etc., over Deposits.
	thousand £	thousand £	thousand £
1932	107,567	141,106	33,539
1933	112,145	141,883	29,738
1934	121,864	146,882	25,018

* Excluding stock issued by Rural Bank.

17. PRIVATE BUSINESS IN PRIVATE BANKS (N.S.W.).

(Excluding Commonwealth and Rural Banks, and excluding Government Deposits and Government Securities in Private Trading Banks.)

September Quarter.	Deposits.			Advances, &c.	Excess of Advances over Deposits.	Ratio of Advances to Deposits.
	Bearing Interest (Fixed).	Not Bearing Interest (Current).	Total.			
	thousand £	thousand £	thousand £	thousand £	thousand £	per cent.
1932	56,777	33,133	89,910	93,384	3,474	103.9
1933	57,977	35,099	93,076	93,591	515	100.6
1934	61,988	40,750	102,738	94,299 †	(—)8,439 †	91.8

† Revised.

18. INTER-BANK CLEARINGS (SYDNEY).

(Value of cheques drawn on a Bank other than the Bank in which they were Deposited.)

Month.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.
	Amount—Million £						Index Numbers.					
January ...	86.2	78.2	67.4	46.7	49.2	59.5	107	102	82	63	68	78
February ...	88.1	75.5	63.8	47.3	47.7	59.3	107	98	82	62	66	77
March ...	89.8	83.7	69.9	42.7	53.3	58.8	106	95	81	*	63	75
April ...	89.7	68.6	62.4	43.5	44.4	52.8	104	94	82	*	63	74
May ...	89.7	76.7	54.0	46.1	58.9	61.7	104	93	77	*	67	74
June ...	84.8	71.7	57.1	51.8	52.4	72.1	104	90	75	66	68	78
July ...	88.8	73.7	48.9	46.8	49.7	54.8	106	89	66	62	68	76
August ...	84.1	58.4	45.5	46.0	48.5	47.8	108	85	65	64	66	73
September ...	78.7	61.7	†54.6	51.3	55.6	61.7	107	82	64	65	69	73
October ...	89.1	71.5	56.0	53.5	55.4	63.6	106	80	65	66	70	76
November ...	85.5	65.8	50.6	55.3	63.9	...	103	81	66	68	74	...
December ...	88.8	86.9	52.9	57.7	62.4	...	104	82	64	69	74	...
Year ...	1,043.3	872.4	†683.1	588.7	641.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* State Government banking transactions suspended. Index not ascertainable. Government transactions.

† Exclusive of certain abnormal

The index may be regarded as an approximate measure of changes in the volume of business transactions settled by cheques provided it is considered in conjunction with changes in price levels. It represents the ratio of each month's clearings to the average for the month concerned during the five years 1926–1930. This average is represented by 100 each month. Seasonal fluctuations have thus been eliminated. Casual fluctuations in monthly index numbers have been smoothed out by taking a three months' moving average, that is, the index shown above for each month is the average of the actual index of that month and the preceding two months. It may be compared vertically or horizontally.

The index is adjusted to eliminate the effects of Treasury Bill and other special transactions on behalf of Governments and the effects of bank amalgamations. No adjustment has been made for normal growth or change of price levels. The amounts of clearings shown are the recorded totals less Treasury Bill transactions only.

19. INTEREST RATES IN NEW SOUTH WALES.

Month.	First Mortgages Registered.					Australian Consolidated Loans.		
	Proportion of Total Amount for which Rates are disclosed.					Interest yield (including Redemption) on 4% Securities Repayable:—		
	Rate of Interest per cent per annum.							
	4½ or under.	Over 4½-5.	Over 5-6.	Over 6-7.	Over 7.	1938.	1938-47. (4 loans).	1950-61. (6 loans).
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent. per annum. £ s. d.	per cent. per annum. £ s. d.	per cent. per annum. £ s. d.
1933—August ...	12	26	34	26	2	3 10 0	3 13 1	3 15 6
September ...	9	21	55	10	5	3 9 5	3 12 3	3 14 10
October ...	10	25	46	17	2	3 7 11	3 10 8	3 14 3
November ...	13	29	44	11	3	3 6 8	3 9 11	3 14 0
December ...	23	28	33	6	10	3 5 11	3 9 6	3 13 6
1934—January ...	24	36	27	5	8	3 0 6	3 6 5	3 12 0
February ...	26	49	17	6	2	3 0 10	3 5 11	3 11 7
March ...	21	16	55	6	2	3 4 10	3 7 11	3 12 5
April ...	26	22	33	18	1	3 0 8	3 4 10	3 11 0
May ...	28	35	28	6	3	2 16 4	3 1 9	3 9 10
June ...	33	35	20	10	2	2 18 4	3 2 6	3 9 2
July ...	31	31	19	15	4	2 15 10	3 1 3	3 7 0
August ...	24	44	23	6	3	2 18 6	3 2 3	3 8 8
September ...	35	36	24	4	1	2 17 4	3 2 4	3 8 8
October ...	33	42	18	5	2	2 12 2	2 19 2	3 6 1
At 15th Nov...	...	...	...	...	...	2 11 0	2 18 10	3 5 8

20. REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS (N.S.W.).

(Registered under Real Property Act and Registration of Deeds Act.)

Month.	Consideration of Sales.			Amount of Mortgages.*		
	1932.	1933.	1934.	1932.	1933.	1934.
	Thousand £.					
January ...	543	1,244	1,398	590	726	1,320
February ...	886	1,013	1,079	722	792	1,461
March ...	884	1,248	1,844	607	674	1,302
April ...	866	947	1,469	712	657	981
May ...	943	1,437	1,233	941	693	971
June ...	956	1,073	2,134	927	785	1,409
July ...	1,172	1,305	3,331	658	896	1,521
August ...	1,114	1,412	2,442	642	1,117	1,061
September ...	1,527	1,014	1,485	743	609	1,594
October ...	1,166	1,661	1,717	822	838	1,088
November ...	1,219	1,512	.....	693	761	.....
December ...	966	1,329	.....	585	1,057	.....
Year ...	12,242	15,195	.....	8,642	9,605	.....
Ten months ended 31st October ...	10,057	12,354	18,732	7,364	7,787	12,708

* Including new mortgages and renewals as registered.

The average monthly transactions for period 1925-1929 were:—Sales, £4,619,000; and Mortgages, £4,042,000.

NOTE.—Mortgages and liens in some instances secure fluctuating advances, the amount of which is not recorded in the legal instruments. The amounts shown relate substantially to mortgages of fixed amounts for fixed periods, and exclude fluctuating advances (such as overdrafts) secured by mortgage. Mortgages providing collateral security of subsisting mortgages are included.

In the three months ended 31st October, 1934, mortgages, exclusive of those providing collateral security, amounted to £2,929,000, as compared with £2,004,000 in the corresponding months last year.

21. LIENS ON CROPS AND WOOL AND MORTGAGES ON LIVESTOCK.

(Registered under Liens on Crops and Wool and Stock Mortgages Act.)

	Month of October.			Ten months ended 31st October.		
	Crops.	Wool.	Livestock.	Crops.	Wool.	Livestock.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1932 ...	113,286	54,752	71,733	4,647,264	2,230,426	1,672,051
1933 ...	92,134	71,980	71,566	3,978,139	2,347,124	920,167
1934 ...	76,810	55,625	73,171	2,286,509	2,754,858	1,341,381

See note under Table 20.

SECTION E.—GENERAL.

22. UNEMPLOYMENT IN NEW SOUTH WALES.

Month.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.
	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.
February ...	9·7	16·3	29·2	31·8	30·2	25·8
May ...	10·0	21·0	30·7	33·2	29·6	25·0
August ...	12·4	23·3	31·6	33·0	28·8	24·5
November... ..	13·8	26·3	31·5	31·9	27·0	

The above figures are compiled by the Commonwealth Statistician from returns supplied by Trade Unions, and represent the proportion of unemployed members to total membership in unions reporting.

23. INDEX OF EMPLOYMENT.

Data under this heading are not yet available. The numbers of employees in 98 of the larger factories of the State were as follow:—

Middle of Month.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	Middle of Month.	1932.	1933.	1934.
	No.	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.
July ...	32,399	36,114	39,189	45,360	January ...	34,440	38,166	41,318*
August ...	32,065	37,418	39,902	45,040*	February ...	34,903	39,776	42,499
September ...	32,468	38,381	40,780	45,650	March ...	35,435	40,136	44,019
October ...	33,392	38,415	42,136	.....	April ...	36,040	39,911	44,371
November ...	34,521	39,302	42,843	.....	May ...	35,535	39,900	45,138
December ...	34,399	38,923	41,614	.....	June ...	35,794	39,344	45,144

* Reduction due to industrial dispute.

Changes in the volume of employment in retail trades are indicated in Table 10.

24. STOCK EXCHANGE INDEX (SYDNEY).

The following index of the values of the principal Company shares on Sydney Stock Exchange embraces the ordinary shares of companies (excluding banking companies) whose business is conducted wholly or largely in New South Wales.

The prices of individual shares are unweighted, and the group averages are the means of the average monthly prices per £ of paid-up capital. The aggregate index is the average for the whole of the shares included in the groups with the addition of 24 miscellaneous shares. It represents the ratio of the average prices of ordinary shares to their par values.

Par Value of Shares = 100.

Month.	23 Manufacturing and Distributing Companies.	10 Retail Companies.	8 Public Utility Companies.	5 Pastoral and Finance Companies.	5 Insurance Companies.	Total* Companies 75.	34 Active Shares included in foregoing.
July, 1929...	178·8	172·9	129·9	158·8	231·6	169·4	168·8
July, 1930...	112·5	102·8	109·6	87·9	172·6	112·6	111·2
Sept., 1931 §	72·3	60·2	87·9	75·2	121·3	74·4	77·2
July, 1932...	100·0	78·0	112·1	94·9	152·0	95·3	102·1
1933.							
January ...	114·4	90·2	131·9	106·2	163·3	107·0	115·4
October ...	141·9	116·5	143·6	134·2	196·3	131·6	139·9
December ...	139·3	120·3	143·3	145·6	199·3	132·4	139·5
1934.							
January ...	147·2	129·7	151·5	159·6	209·2	140·0	147·8
February ...	149·7	130·0	153·4	151·9	214·7	141·4	147·4
March ...	148·0	131·8	153·2	152·2	217·1	141·4	147·8
April ...	148·8	134·7	158·8	154·7	223·3	143·8	150·5
May ...	150·2	139·6	160·4	153·1	222·7	145·3	151·2
June ...	147·6	135·3	157·6	145·0	222·6	142·4	147·6
July ...	147·0	134·1	159·6	142·6	222·5	142·3	147·4
August ...	149·2	135·9	160·8	142·8	226·3	143·6	149·6
September...	154·8	139·5	163·4	142·8	232·9	147·2	153·6
October ...	160·1	145·1	169·9	141·4	239·7	151·6	158·4

* Including 24 Miscellaneous Companies.

§ The lowest point of the index was reached in September, 1931.

25. CONSUMPTION OF GAS AND ELECTRICITY.

Index of Monthly Sales of Gas and Electricity (Sydney).

(Based on number of units each equal to 3,412 British Thermal Units.)

Month.	Average, 1929 to 1931.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.
January ...	100	103.1	101.3	95.6	92.9	97.9	99.6
February ...	100	104.4	98.1	97.4	94.9	97.2	99.9
March ...	100	101.8	101.1	97.1	95.2	97.6	99.0
April ...	100	103.6	100.4	96.0	95.6	96.1	100.8
May ...	100	105.5	100.0	94.4	95.1	96.9	100.0
June ...	100	103.5	99.9	96.6	98.7	96.7	102.8
July ...	100	105.2	98.7	96.0	96.7	96.1	100.5
August ...	100	106.1	99.8	94.0	97.3	100.7	103.3
September ...	100	108.5	97.9	93.6	96.9	98.6	101.2
October ...	100	109.3	97.2	93.4	96.5	98.8	103.9
November ...	100	109.3	96.1	94.6	97.2	103.0	
December ...	100	104.3	98.3	97.3	99.0	100.8	
Average (12 months)	100	105.4	99.1	95.5	96.3	98.4	

26. INDEX OF WHOLESALE PRICES

(SYDNEY).

Average for year 1911=100 in all cases. Australian Currency.

Period.	Wool.	Wheat.	Butter (Local Sales).	Non- Rural.†	100 Com- modities Average.
1911* ...	100	100	100	100	100
1929* ...	162	140	204	184	186
1930* ...	109	110	172	178	170
1931* ...	105	70	154	180	155
1932* ...	96	88	140	177	152
1933* ...	127	82	124	172	151
1932—June ...	86	86	141	178	152
December ...	99	77	123	175	149
1933—March ...	92	79	108	172	144
June ...	118	90	134	173	151
July ...	134	96	137	173	154
August ...	136	90	137	172	156
September ...	154	84	140	172	156
October ...	151	71	134	171	152
November ...	171	76	114	169	152
December ...	175	74	113	169	154
1934—January ...	208	73	113	168	154
February ...	196	70	113	168	155
March ...	187	72	114	167	152
April ...	181	72	126	167	152
May... ...	159	74	142	167	151
June ...	142	79	142	166	146
July... ...	129	83	142	166	149
August ...	124	93	142	165	151
September ...	111	85	142	165	150
October ...	111	77	142	166	149
At 17th November...	111	71	142	...	...

RATES OF EXCHANGE.

Par = 100.

Average Rates of Exchange.†				
Australia on London.	London on New York.†	London on Paris.	Australia on New York.†	Australia on Paris.
100	...	...	...	...
102	100	100	102	100
100	100	100	106	105
128	107	107	140	137
125	139	139	174	172
125	115	147	143	181
125	133	134	166	166
125	149	148	185	183
125	142	142	176	172
125	117	144	146	178
125	105	146	130	180
125	108	148	134	183
125	104	154	130	191
125	104	155	129	192
125	95	151	118	188
125	95	148	118	185
125	96	152	119	189
125	97	160	120	198
125	96	161	119	200
125	94	160	117	198
125	95	161	118	200
125	96	162	120	202
125	97	162	120	202
125	96	163	119	203
125	97	166	121	206
125	98	167	122	207
125	98	164	121	204

* Average for year.

† Approximate.

† Calculated on old parity of \$4.86 to £.

‡ Includes only those (non-rural) primary, manufactured and imported commodities which are included in the index for 100 commodities. Highly manufactured articles are not included. The individual items are listed on pages 488 and 489 of the "Official Year Book of New South Wales" for 1920.

The decrease in prices as between the average for 1929 and October, 1934, was, respectively (per cent. of 1929 average):—Wool, 31; wheat, 45; butter, 30; non-rural, 10; 100 commodities, average, 20.

27. OVERSEA WHOLESALE PRICE LEVELS.

	1931.	1933.			1934.									
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Great Britain—Board of Trade (1924 = 100)	59.7	61.8	61.9	61.9	63.0	63.4	62.5	61.9	61.6	62.4	62.3	63.6	63.4	62.7
United States—Irrving Fisher (1926 = 100)	68.7	71.6	71.7	71.7	72.3	73.7	74.3	73.3	75.2	77.3	77.9	78.3*	80.1	79.3*

Gold standard suspended by Great Britain 21st September, 1931, and by U.S.A. 6th March, 1933. * Three weeks.

28. PRICES OF METALS.

Average Monthly Spot Prices of Metals (London Exchange, English Currency).

Date.	Gold* (Fine).	Silver (Standard).	Lead.†	Spelter.†	Tin (Standard).	Copper (Standard).
	per oz.	per oz.	per ton.	per ton.	per ton.	per ton.
Average, 1927-29	£ s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
September, 1931	4 4 11	2 1.75	22 18 11	26 4 4	240 1 8	64 19 5
1934.	4 11 3	1 2.10	11 19 7	11 16 4	117 17 10	31 11 1
March	6 16 6	1 8.28	11 13 10	14 17 8	233 19 2	32 10 8
April	6 15 2	1 7.74	11 12 11	15 1 2	239 6 0	33 0 10
May	6 16 3	1 7.28	11 3 11	14 16 10	234 7 8	32 14 0
June	6 17 9	1 7.98	11 3 1	14 7 1	226 19 10	32 3 9
July	6 17 11	1 8.51	10 18 7	13 11 7	230 9 4	29 15 0
August	6 18 7	1 9.38	10 18 6	13 14 4	228 4 2	28 7 10
September	7 0 10	1 9.89	10 10 0	12 14 11	230 0 1	27 11 6
October	7 1 8	1 11.58	10 9 2	12 5 8	230 13 8	26 15 9
November (1st to 16th)	6 19 5	2 0.04	10 8 10	12 5 5	228 13 3	27 7 2

*The par price of gold is £4 4s. 11d. per oz. fine.

† Mean of spot and forward quotations.

29. SUMMARY.

The following Table provides some indication of trends in 1934 in respect of the principal activities for which it is possible to indicate general trends by monthly figures:—

Refer to Table No. ...	18	6	5	7	11	25	12
Month.	Index of Bank Clearings.	Value of Goods sold by certain Factories.	Quantity of Coal Hauled by Railways.	Value of City and Suburban Building Permits. (d).	Number of Passenger Journeys on Railways.	Index of Quantity of Gas and Electricity Consumed.	Tramway Revenue.
1934.		£ (b)	tons (a)	£ (a)	(c)		£ (a)
January	78	220	453	289	126	99.6	301
February	77	233	426	401	110	99.9	261
March	75	243	427	424	126	99.0	292
April	74	210	440	345	130	100.8	272
May	74	239	509	519	126	100.0	276
June	78	214	492	515	127	102.8	247
July	76	223	528	416	130	100.5	256
August	73	236	539	597	125	103.3	265
September	73	226	436	488	129	101.2	262
October	76	...	485	566	...	103.0	275

(a) Thousands. (b) Ten thousands. (c) Hundred thousands. (d) New buildings and additions as recorded by Municipal Councils.

The general position in regard to primary industries might be gauged by reference to tables 1 to 4, and to the prices shown in the graph on page 1, and in table 26.

NOTICE.

This summary is issued as soon as practicable after the 20th of each month. The subscription for twelve months is 3s. (posted), payable to the Government Printer, Phillip-street, Sydney, or 3d. per single copy at the Government Printing Office. This charge applies in all cases, except exchanges and Government Departments.

Acknowledgment is made of the ready help given by numerous private organisations and businesses, and by Government Departments in providing data contained in this summary.

The figures for the most recent months are, in general, subject to revision.

Bureau of Statistics and Economics, 36 Young-street, Sydney.

23rd November, 1934.

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